

References

Citations in text

Use surname of author and year of publication: Jones (2002) or (Jones 2002).

Insert initials only if there are two different authors with the same surname and same year of publication.

Two or more years in parentheses following an author's name are cited in ascending order of year, and two or more references published in the same year by the same author are differentiated by letters a, b, c, etc. For example: Brown (1999, 2002, 2003a, b).

Different references cited together should be in date order, for example: (Smith 1959; Thomson & Jones 2008; Green 2015).

If a paper has been accepted for publication but has not been published the term "(in press)" should be used instead of a date.

If a paper has been submitted but not definitely accepted the term "(submitted)" should be used. If the paper is still being prepared the term "(in preparation)" should be used.

The abbreviation "*et al.*" should be used in the text when there are more than two co-authors of a cited paper.

Please double-check: **every citation in the text must match up to an entry in the reference list and vice-versa.**

Reference links

We use digital object identifiers (DOIs) to link references to the source material. This can only be done if the data provided in the references are correct. Please be very careful, especially when copying references, to ensure that surnames, journal/book titles, publication year and pagination are all correct. Please include DOIs where available.

List of References

References should be listed alphabetically at the end of the paper. Although "*et al.*" is preferable in the text, in the list of references all authors should be given.

Journal reference style:

Zeng R. J., Lemaire R., Yuan Z. & Keller J. 2004 A novel wastewater treatment process: simultaneous nitrification, denitrification and phosphorus removal. *Water Science and Technology*, **50**(10), 163-170.

Note that to unambiguously identify articles published in *Water Science and Technology* before 2008 the issue number as well as the volume number is needed.

Book reference styles - (i) article in compilation; (ii) multi-author work; (iii) standard reference;

(iv) report; (v) thesis:

(i) McInerney M. J. 1999 Anaerobic metabolism and its regulation. In: *Biotechnology*, J. Winter (ed.), 2nd edn, Wiley-VCH Verlag, Weinheim, Germany, pp. 455-478.

(ii) Henze M., Harremoës P., LaCour Jansen J. & Arvin E. 1995 *Wastewater Treatment: Biological and Chemical Processes*. Springer, Heidelberg.

(iii) *Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater* 1998 20th edn, American Public Health Association/American Water Works Association/Water Environment Federation, Washington DC, USA.

(iv) Sobsey M. D. & Pfaender F. K. 2002 *Evaluation of the H₂S method for Detection of Fecal Contamination of Drinking Water*, Report WHO/SDE/WSH/02.08, Water Sanitation and Health Programme, WHO, Geneva, Switzerland.

(v) Bell J. 2002 *Treatment of Dye Wastewaters in the Anaerobic Baffled Reactor and Characterisation of the Associated Microbial Populations*. PhD thesis, Pollution Research Group, University of Natal, Durban, South Africa.

Online references

These should specify the full URL for the reference and give the date on which it was consulted. Please check again to confirm that the work you are citing is still accessible:

Alcock S. J. & Branston L. 2000 SENSPOL: Sensors for Monitoring Water Pollution from Contaminated Land, Landfills and Sediment. <http://www.cranfield.ac.uk/biotech/senspol/> (accessed 22 July 2005)